

1. 다음 글의 내용과 가장 관계 없는 것은?1)

Dear Parents,

As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired from coaching last month. So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, has been named the school's new swimming coach. This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week. She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction.

Sincerely,
Fred Wilson
Principal, Riverband High School

- ① Sandy Brown retired a month ago.
- ② Virginia Smith will start her job in a week.
- ③ A new swimming coach will begin her teaching job for the first time.
- ④ A new swimming coach is responsible for a paid seasonal education program.
- ⑤ She believes that students will be healthy through her teaching.

2. What is the purpose of the following notice?2)

Dear Parents,

As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired from coaching last month. So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, has been named the school's new swimming coach. This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week. She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction.

Sincerely,
Fred Wilson
Principal, Riverband High School

- ① to introduce a new swimming coach
- ② to give a notification of canceling a swimming class
- ③ to inform staff of a swimming coach's retirement
- ④ to promote opening a new swimming class
- ⑤ to celebrate her receiving the prize

3. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 알맞은 곳은?3)

This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week.

Dear Parents,

① As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired from coaching last month. ② So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, has been named the school's new swimming coach. ③ She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. ④ By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction. ⑤

Sincerely,
Fred Wilson
Principal, Riverband High School

4. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 알맞은 것을 각각 영어로 쓰시오. 4)

A :

B :

_____ A _____ Parents,

As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired from coaching last month. So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, has been named the school's new swimming coach. This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week. She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction.

_____ B _____,

Fred Wilson
Principal, Riverband High School

5. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?5)

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep. *shelter: 대피소

- ① 오전 7시, 최악의 하루가 시작되고 있었다.
- ② 사방이 벽으로 된 산악대피소는 정면에 입구가 있었다.
- ③ 주간 등반은 많은 땀을 흘린 힘든 일정이었다.
- ④ 대피소는 사람들과 땀 냄새로 가득했다.
- ⑤ 나는 대피소 구석 바닥에 누워있었다.

6. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 알맞은 곳은?6)

I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags.

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. ①Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. ②It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. ③When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. ④Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep. ⑤ *shelter: 대피소

7. 다음 중 어법상 어색한 2곳은?7)

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. ①Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I ②crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after ③sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore ④another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. ⑤Laying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, ⑥surrounding by bad smells, I could not fall asleep. *shelter: 대피소

8. 다음 밑줄친 부분 중 어색한 곳을 고쳐 쓰시오.8)

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore another inconvenience, too: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep. *shelter: 대피소

9. 밑줄친 부분이 뜻하는 것을 한글로 쓰시오.9)

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep. *shelter: 대피소

10. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?10)

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. However, the play must be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it.

- ① Is Language Play Good for a Child's Performance?
- ② Side Effect of Language Play on Your Children
- ③ How to Make Language Play Educational - Join in Their Language Play.
- ④ Let Your Child Be the Boss of Language Play
- ⑤ Introduction to the Language Play

11. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?11)

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. However, the play must be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it.

- ① 언어놀이는 어린이 언어학습과 발달에 유익하다.
- ② 언어놀이에 동참하되 주도권은 아이에게 맡겨라.
- ③ 어린이는 창의적 언어놀이를 통해 기뻐할 필요가 있다.
- ④ 어설픈 말을 하고 스스로 놀림감이 되게 할 필요가 있다.
- ⑤ 어린이가 스스로 언어놀이를 개발하게 하면 다양한 장점을 얻을 수 있다.

12. 다음 빈 칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 알맞은 것은?12)

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. A, the play must be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. B When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it.

- ① For example - On the other hand
- ② For example - For instance
- ③ However - Likewise
- ④ However - In contrast
- ⑤ Likewise - Similarly

13. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?13)

However, the play must be owned by the children.

①Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. ②If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. ③Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. ④When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it.⑤

14. 어법상 어색한 2곳을 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.14)

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even ①join in their language play. However, the play must ②be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool ③of adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves ④ to laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits ⑤result from it.

15. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?15)

The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness.

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. ① However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. ② In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again. ③ Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. ④ As time passes, however, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. ⑤ As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

16. 주어진 문장 다음에 이어질 순서로 가장 알맞은 것은?16)

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell.

(A)

However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again.

(B)

As time passes, however, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

(C)

The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

17. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?17)

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again. The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. As time passes, however, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, _____.

- ① Empty vessels make the most sound.
- ② Hope is the poor man's bread.
- ③ Slow and steady wins the race.
- ④ You never miss the water till the well runs dry.
- ⑤ Blood is thicker than water.

18. 글의 흐름상 어색한 곳을 고르시오.18)

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to ① disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and ② come back in again. The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including ③ happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. As time passes, however, they get ④ used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets ⑤ look bright from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

19. 다음 중 어법상 어색한 곳을 고르시오.19)

If you walk into a room that ① smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is ② to walk out of the room and come back in again. The exact same concept ③ applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or ④ food enough to eat. As time passes, however, they get used to ⑤ what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

25. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?25)

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to_____.

- ① increase the speed of the direction he wants to go to
- ② accelerate the dog's turning speed
- ③ reduce the tendency to spin off course
- ④ threaten any stranger coming to him
- ⑤ get the dog ready to attack any unexpected enemy

26. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 가장 알맞은 것은?26)

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result _____. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

- ① from dogs' originally inherent traits of being speedy.
- ② from the quick reaction of all animals.
- ③ from the dog's hind part swinging wide.
- ④ in the dog's front part falling over.
- ⑤ in the dog's hind part swinging wide.

27. 밑줄 친 부분의 의미를 한글로 쓰시오.27)

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

28. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?28)

However, bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances.

①Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. ②Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. ③Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn. ④Therefore, almost every person – except those who are seriously afraid of bees – can keep them profitably and enjoyably.⑤

29. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 알맞은 것은?29)

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake.

(A)

However, bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn.

(B)

Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields.

(C)

Therefore, almost every person – except those who are seriously afraid of bees – can keep them profitably and enjoyably.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

30. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 알맞은 것은?30)

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. A , bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn.

 B , almost every person – except those who are seriously afraid of bees – can keep them profitably and enjoyably.

- ① For example - However
- ② In addition - Moreover
- ③ However - Therefore
- ④ In contrast - On the other hand
- ⑤ Therefore - As a result

31. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?31)

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. However, bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn. Therefore, almost every person – except those who are seriously afraid of bees – can keep them profitably and enjoyably.

- ① 도심보다 시골이 벌을 기르기에 적절하다.
- ② 수익형 양봉사업은 도심이 농촌보다 유리하다.
- ③ 도심의 열악한 환경에서도 벌을 기를 수 있다.
- ④ 벌의 이동거리는 도심이 더 멀다.
- ⑤ 초봄에서 가을까지가 양봉을 위한 최적의 시기이다.

32. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 profit의 알맞은 형태를 각각 쓰시오.32)

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. However, bees can be kept with A even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn.

Therefore, almost every person – except those who are seriously afraid of bees – can keep them B and enjoyably.

33. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?33)

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to do to improve things for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop lying to yourself about what is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to _____.

- ① keep on excusing yourself about your weaknesses.
- ② personally accept responsibility for your choices.
- ③ honestly recognize that you're not strong any longer.
- ④ actively get educated to defend your weakness.
- ⑤ seek more advice from others with more experiences.

34. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?34)

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to do to improve things for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop lying to yourself about what is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

- ① 자신의 약점을 알고 선택의 책임을 질 때 성장 한다.
- ② 자신의 단점을 보완하고 구차한 변명을 하지마라.
- ③ 자기성찰을 위해 거짓말과 변명을 하지마라.
- ④ 성장의 시작은 정확한 단점의 근거를 찾는데 있다.
- ⑤ 문제해결의 핵심기능은 단점의 보완에 있다.

35. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?35)

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means A you understand the solution lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to do to improve things for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose B to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop lying to yourself about C is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

- ① that - what - what ② that - how - what
- ③ how - how - what ④ which - how - why
- ⑤ what - what - how

36. 빈 칸 A, B에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?36)

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn what your weaknesses are.
Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution A within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to do to improve things for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop B to yourself about what is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

- ① lays - lying ② lie - laying
- ③ lies - laying ④ lies - lying
- ⑤ lay - laying

37. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?37)

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn ① what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution ② lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do ③ what you have to do to improve things for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop ④ lieing to yourself about ⑤ what is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

38. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?38)

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for that happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people _____. That is because they know it will only create more stress.

- ① typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk
- ② usually focus on their stressful hardship
- ③ continuously try to keep a good bedtime
- ④ regularly record what happened on that day
- ⑤ commonly put much emphasis on keeping a diary

39. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?39)

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to ① reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for ② what happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate ③ reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay ④ motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how ⑤ badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. That is because they know it will only create more stress.

40. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?40)

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things ① that they are thankful for ② which happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate ③ remind them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In ④ such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. That is ⑤ because they know it will only create more stress.

41. 다음 글이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?41)

It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship.

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. ① They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for that happened during the day. ② Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. ③ In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. ④ But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. ⑤ That is because they know it will only create more stress.

42. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?42)

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for that happened during the day.

(A)

But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. That is because they know it will only create more stress.

(B)

It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day.

(C)

Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

43. 다음 글이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?43)

However, he learned pretty quickly. “I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair,” said Grandfather.

Grandfather had worked hard building an ice rink on the lake. He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and made it smooth. ①“Now,” said Grandfather, setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. ②“The first thing you will do is to hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it.” ③“Okay,” said Tommy, taking a hold of the back of the chair. ④It was a little difficult at first and he did end up falling a few times. ⑤He walked backward on the ice, at first holding Tommy’s hands, but then he let go and Tommy moved toward him. Soon, Tommy was skating all by himself. Grandfather was so proud of him.

44. 다음 글의 흐름상 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?44)

Grandfather had worked hard building an ice (A) [link /rink] on the lake. He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and made it smooth. “Now,” said Grandfather, setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. “The first thing you will do is to hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it.” “Okay,” said Tommy, taking a hold of the back of the chair. It was a little difficult at first and he did end up (B)[to fall/falling] a few times. However, he learned pretty quickly. “I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair,” said Grandfather. He walked (C)[forward/backward] on the ice, at first holding Tommy’s hands, but then he let go and Tommy moved toward him. Soon, Tommy was skating all by himself. Grandfather was so proud of him.

45. 다음 등장인물의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것은?45)

Grandfather had worked hard building an ice rink on the lake. He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and made it smooth. “Now,” said Grandfather, setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. “The first thing you will do is to hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it.” “Okay,” said Tommy, taking a hold of the back of the chair. It was a little difficult at first and he did end up falling a few times. However, he learned pretty quickly. “I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair,” said Grandfather. He walked backward on the ice, at first holding Tommy’s hands, but then he let go and Tommy moved toward him. Soon, Tommy was skating all by himself.

- ① relieved ② furious ③ exhausted ④ proud ⑤ bored

46. 다음 글을 보기와 같이 요약할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.46)

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

Since we live in a planet where everything changes by _____ A _____, there is a need for _____ B _____ to make things out.

- ① directions - prediction
- ② randomization - investment
- ③ rules - science
- ④ itself - research
- ⑤ regulations - originality

47. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?47)

But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules.

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. ①There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. ②And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. ③Again, there would be no such thing as science. ④If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. ⑤And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

48. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?48)

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, _____. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

- ① and science is of no use
- ② and time passes like an arrow
- ③ but they change according to rules
- ④ but randomly according to Murphy's law
- ⑤ or seemingly the way wind blows

49. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 적절한 것은?49)

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science.

(A)

And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

(B)

And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science.

(C)

But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east.

- ① A - C - B
- ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A
- ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

50. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?50)

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

- ① 과학의 존재이유는 불변의 세상을 발견하는 것이다.
- ② 과학은 가변적 세상을 기반으로 하며 삶의 향상을 위해 필요하다.
- ③ 과학탐구의 동기는 삶의 향상을 목표로 한다.
- ④ 불변의 우주와 가변적 우주 가운데 과학이 존재한다.
- ⑤ 과학의 원리탐구는 가변적 이론에 근거한다.

51. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?51)

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community.

(A)

One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control.

(B)

Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation.

(C)

But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

52. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?52)

And so it becomes possible to figure things out.

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. ①There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. ②And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. ③Again, there would be no such thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. ④If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. ⑤We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

53. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?53)

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

- ① Miner County는 도시부흥계획을 시행했다.
- ② Miner County는 수 십 년간 침체의 길을 걷고 있다.
- ③ Miner County 주민의 50% 정도는 외부에서 쇼핑했다.
- ④ Miner County 부흥의 첫 단추는 지역 내수경제 활성화이다.
- ⑤ Miner County의 지역일자리가 서서히 줄어들고 있다.

54. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?54)

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

- ① Although Young, They Can Brainstorm.
- ② Spend Locally, Revive Miner County.
- ③ How to Spend Wisely: Shop in Larger Cities.
- ④ Attract More Tourists for Miner County.
- ⑤ A Study on the Effect of Spending Out of Town.

55. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 한 곳은?55)

Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control.

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. ① They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. ②Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. ③One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. ④But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. ⑤They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

56. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 알맞은 곳은?56)

But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally.

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. ① They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. ②Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. ③One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. ④Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. ⑤They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

57. 글의 흐름상 어색한 곳은?57)

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. They wanted to do something that might ①revive their dying community. Miner County had been ②failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had ③replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping ④outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much ⑤out of their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

58. 밑줄 친 them의 내용을 찾아 한글로 쓰시오.58)

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, started planning a revival to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

59. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?59)

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

- ① Side Effect of Water on African Agriculture
- ② Ambivalence of Water: For Export vs For Survival?
- ③ Reason for European Not to Import African Produce
- ④ Worldwide Produce Market Focused on Africa
- ⑤ Goals for African Agriculture: Need for More Water

60. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?60)

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

- ① 해바라기, 장미, 및 커피는 현금작물이다.
- ② 시골 아프리카 사람들은 물을 얻기 위해 고생한다.
- ③ 현금작물 재배에 부족한 수자원이 이용되고 있다.
- ④ 최근 아프리카 농부는 현금작물재배를 돕지 않는다.
- ⑤ 일부환경단체는 유럽인들의 아프리카 농산물 구매가 현재의 수자원 부족을 악화시킨다고 주장하기도 한다.

61. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 순서로 적절한 것은?61)

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water?

(A)

They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

(B)

Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets.

(C)

But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow.

- ① A - C - B
- ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A
- ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

62. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?62)

But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them.

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? ①Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. ②In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. ③They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. ④Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.⑤

63. 다음 글을 보기와 같이 요약하고자 할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?⁶³⁾

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

[보기]

African farmers have no choice but to A their produce grown by their precious water, since they don't have so many sources of B

- ① import - export
- ② export - import
- ③ import - expense
- ④ export - income
- ⑤ exchange - goods

64. 다음 우리말을 영작하여 쓰시오.⁶⁴⁾

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. (하지만 아프리카인들은 그 작물을 재배할 수 밖에 없습니다) because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

65. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?⁶⁵⁾

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while ①walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find ②it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to ③producing export crops for European markets. But, African farmers cannot help ④growing those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage ⑤worse in Africa.

66. 다음 글을 다음과 같이 요약할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?⁶⁶⁾

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons, or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

[보기]

Advertisers under A situations currently seek to find the best way to B viewers to their commercials effectively.

- ① favorable - expose
- ② unfavorable - expose
- ③ thriving - satisfy
- ④ competitive - driving
- ⑤ interesting - adapt

67. 글의 흐름상 어색한 곳을 고르시오.67)

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to ①win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and ②skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to ③encourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to ④encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons, or a ⑤reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

68. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?68)

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to _____ These incentives may come in the form of coupons, or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

- ① encourage consumers to skip their messages.
- ② encourage advertisers to invest more expense.
- ③ discourage consumers from skipping their ads.
- ④ discourage entertainers from acting violently.
- ⑤ prevent viewers from watching too many ads.

69. 다음 문맥상 가장 적절한 어휘를 고르시오.69)

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing (A)[population/popularity] of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to (B)[adapt/adopt] to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising (C)[together/altogether]. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons, or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

70. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?70)

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons, or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

- ① How to Maintain Your Popularity Continuously
- ② Struggles for Advertisers to Attract Their Consumers
- ③ Challenges TV Consumers is Currently Facing With
- ④ Way Out for Couch Potatoes : Skip TV Commercials
- ⑤ Characteristics of TV Viewing Patterns

71. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?71)

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. But everything seemed to be against him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. His father had been in jail because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. Story after story was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life. His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

- ① An Editor Became Widely Known to the Public
- ② A Famous Author Who Overcame His Hard Times
- ③ Drives For an Author to Write Novels
- ④ Why Wasn't Charles Dickens Recognized Earlier?
- ⑤ What Made Charles Dickens Famous?

72. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?72)

The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life.

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. ① But everything seemed to be against him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. ② His father had been in jail because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. ③ Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. ④ Story after story was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. ⑤ His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

73. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?73)

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. But everything seemed to be against him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. His father had been in jail because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. A , he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. Story after story was refused. One day, B one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life. His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

- ① On the other hand - In contrast
- ② On the other hand - In conclusion
- ③ Moreover - However
- ④ Furthermore - For example
- ⑤ Likewise - Otherwise

74. 어법상 어색한 곳을 고르시오.74)

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. But everything seemed to be ① against him. He had never been able to ② attend school for more than four years. His father ③ had been in jail because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. Story after story ④ was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life. His works have been widely read and still ⑤ enjoys great popularity.

75. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?㉠

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

*oppressive:억압적인

- ① 시간소비 방법은 중요한 결정중 하나이다.
- ② 시간소비 결정은 주변사회와 문화 등을 고려해야 한다.
- ③ 산업혁명시대의 사람들은 자유의지를 포기하지 않았다.
- ④ 산업혁명시대의 사람들은 비교적 독서할 여유는 있었다
- ⑤ 산업혁명시기 정치에 관심 있는 사람들이 많지 않았다.

76. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 알맞은 것은?㉠

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. _____ A _____, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. There were, _____ B _____, some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

*oppressive:억압적인

- ① Nevertheless - for example
- ② Nevertheless - however
- ③ For example - in contrast
- ④ By the way - likewise
- ⑤ Otherwise - also

77. 다음 글의 내용을 요약하고자 할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.㉠

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

*oppressive:억압적인

[보기]

During Industrial Revolution, just as some of the people who even had to work more than 80 hours a week were _____ A _____ to spare time reading books, so how to invest time can be _____ B _____ under our control.

- ① likely - totally
- ② willing - entirely
- ③ likely - never
- ④ willing - partly
- ⑤ eager - optionally

78. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?㉠

During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories.

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. ①Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. ②Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. ③Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. ④But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.⑤

79. 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 곳은?79)

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision ①alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, ②or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent ③beyond our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will ④regarding time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the ⑤majority into the pubs.

80. 어법상 가장 어색한 곳을 고르시오.80)

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make ①is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do ②either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will ③as to time. ④For this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or ⑤getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

81. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 적절한 곳은?81)

Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands.

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. ①Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. ②Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. ③Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. ④During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. ⑤But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

82. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?82)

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and _____ . Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

- ① anyone concerned can choose the way he wants
- ② there is nothing for a person to have a choice
- ③ control over time is to a certain extent in our hands
- ④ a person has only to control time altogether
- ⑤ anyone hoping to control time should access anything

83. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?83)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

- ① How to Unify Europe into One Nation Like China
- ② Which is Better, Chinese History or European one?
- ③ Disastrous European History: Learn from China
- ④ What Brought China Together: Language or History?
- ⑤ Unified China vs Divided Europe in Each History

84. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?84)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

- ① 최초 중국 대륙의 통일은 BC 221년에 달성했다.
- ② 중국은 2000여년동안 통일된 문화적 정체성을 지켰다
- ③ 유럽 국가의 수는 1980년대에 가장 적었다.
- ④ 유럽은 현재 언어보다 더 많은 문화적 다양성을 지니고 있다.
- ⑤ 현재 유럽연합의 통일에 관한 이견은 없다.

85. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 알맞은 곳은?85)

It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity.

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. ①The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. ②It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. ③In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. ④It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. ⑤The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

86. 다음 문장 다음에 이어질 순서로 알맞은 것은?86)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then.

(A)

In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40.

(B)

It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years.

(C)

It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

- ① A - C - B
- ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A
- ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

87. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?87)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's _____.

- ① identity
- ② disunity
- ③ unification
- ④ contradiction
- ⑤ conflict

88. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 알맞은 것을 고르시오.88)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically (A) [divided/joined] for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single (B)[principle/principal] language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a (C)[maximum/minimum] of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

89. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 것은?89)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both ①have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China ②were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and ③remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe ④has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe ⑤are typical of Europe's disunity.

90. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?90)

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound – they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- ① 어린이에게 음악은 재미의 대상이다.
- ② 음악적 재능과 무관하게 어린이와 함께 음악을 즐겨라
- ③ 음악과 교감할 때 망설임 필요도 걱정할 필요도 없다.
- ④ 교사의 지도에 따라 함께 즐기고 노래하라.
- ⑤ 음악은 어린이에게 매력적인 대상이다.

91. 다음 글의 내용을 보기와 같이 요약할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?91)

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound – they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

Regardless of musical talent, let yourself enjoy music with your children and let them interact with music without any limitation.

- ① qualities of musical instrument - creativity
- ② the kinds of music played - comfort
- ③ instinct - hesitation
- ④ musical talent - limitation
- ⑤ interaction - forgetfulness

92. 다음 밑줄 친 they 가 가리키는 것을 한글로 쓰시오. 92)

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound – they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

93. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 알맞은 곳은?93)

They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child.

Music appeals powerfully to young children. ①Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound – they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. ②They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. ③In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. ④Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. ⑤Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

94. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?94)

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound – they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- ① Why Not Let Your Kids Enjoy Music?
- ② How to Raise Your Kids Creatively
- ③ The Way Your Children React with Music
- ④ Why Can't Your Child become a Singer?
- ⑤ Can't Play Any Instrument? Give It Up!

95. 다음 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?95)

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound — they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions _____. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- ① because they can't control their emotions
- ② to get the meaning of what their parents mean
- ③ as they interact with music
- ④ as they want to communicate with their parents
- ⑤ to learn how to play musical instruments

96. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?96)

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could have been achieved with additional time.

- ① 우수한 아이디어는 사후평가의 결과이다.
- ② 성급한 행동이 긍정적 결과를 유도할 수 있다.
- ③ 성급한 창의적 과정은 기대이하의 결과를 초래할 수 있다.
- ④ 좋은 와인은 오랜 기간 숙성시켜야 한다.
- ⑤ 시장점유율 하락의 원인은 기업혁신의 원동력이다.

97. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?97)

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could have been achieved _____.

- ① with additional time
- ② with the help of colleagues
- ③ with every effort
- ④ with more financial support
- ⑤ with active measures

98. 다음 문장 다음에 이어질 글의 순서는?98)

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines.

(A)

Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could have been achieved with additional time.

(B)

The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process.

(C)

Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality.

- ① A - C - B
- ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A
- ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

99. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 알맞은 곳은?99)

The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process.

①I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. ②There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. ③Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. ④Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could have been achieved with additional time.⑤

100. 글의 흐름상 어법상 가장 어색한 것은?100)

I have seen many companies ①rush their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, ②including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, ③is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that ④are below the standard of excellence that ⑤could have achieved with additional time.

101. 다음 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 곳은?101)

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too ①quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to ②recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a ③harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are ④above the standard of excellence that could have been achieved with ⑤additional time.

102. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?102)

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that _____. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

- ① he or she tends to enjoy eating
- ② his or her parents likes to eat
- ③ the average person strongly recommends
- ④ access to the food is convenient
- ⑤ has more vegetables than meats

103. 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?103)

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to _____.

- ① eating at fast food restaurants.
- ② visiting the special food court.
- ③ adapting themselves to the average person's taste.
- ④ enjoying same kinds of food.
- ⑤ having confidence in their cooking.

104. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?⁽¹⁰⁴⁾

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. A , this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. B , they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

- ① For example - In conclusion
- ② For instance - To sum up
- ③ Moreover - However
- ④ Moreover - Generally speaking
- ⑤ Likewise - In addition

105. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?⁽¹⁰⁵⁾

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

- ① 요리에 자신 있는 사람은 채식주의자이다.
- ② 요리에 자신 있는 사람은 다양한 음식을 섭취한다.
- ③ 요리에 자신 있는 사람은 먹는 것을 즐긴다.
- ④ 요리에 자신 없는 사람은 다양한 음식을 섭취하지 않는다.
- ⑤ 요리에 자신감 없는 사람은 패스트 푸드점을 더 자주 이용한다.

106. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?⁽¹⁰⁶⁾

Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips.

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. ①Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. ②In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. ③They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. ④In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.⑤

107. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?⁽¹⁰⁷⁾

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food.

(A)

In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food.

(B)

They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

(C)

Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips.

- ① A - C - B
- ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A
- ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

108. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?⁽¹⁰⁸⁾

With thousands of websites, television channels, text messages, and phone calls, it is easy to become drowned in a flood of media. We often try to absorb too much in too many ways, to enjoy music while at the same time e-mailing someone on our laptops and being interrupted by constant messages on our mobile phones. Is there any one thing I have learned to help me survive? Yes. Try to stick to one type of media at a time.

To a large extent we have a very limited ability to focus. If we try to absorb too many things at once, they often conflict. Just the action of talking takes up much of our working memory. Trying to talk about complex subjects and drive well at the same time pushes our abilities to their limits. This is one of the reasons why people still go to cinemas for good films; it is a full experience because all mobile phones are switched off. Many forms of communication are only really enjoyed one at a time.

- ① 오늘날 다양한 소통수단이 넘쳐나고 있다.
- ② 소통방식의 다양성 때문에 한 가지 방식에 집중하기 힘들다.
- ③ 인간의 집중력에는 한계가 존재하지 않는다.
- ④ 영화관에서 관람하는 이유도 집중할 수 있기 때문이다.
- ⑤ 한 번에 한 가지 방식을 선택함으로써 다양한 소통방식을 즐길 수 있다.

109. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?⁽¹⁰⁹⁾

With thousands of websites, television channels, text messages, and phone calls, it is easy to become drowned in a flood of media. We often try to absorb too much in too many ways, to enjoy music while at the same time e-mailing someone on our laptops and being interrupted by constant messages on our mobile phones. Is there any one thing I have learned to help me survive?

Yes. Try to stick to one type of media _____.

- ① at the same time
- ② for the first time
- ③ at a time
- ④ at times
- ⑤ at any time

110. 다음 글을 보기와 같이 요약하고자 할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오. (필요시 어형변형후 기입할 것)⁽¹¹⁰⁾
(주관식 서술형)

To a large extent we have a very limited ability to focus. If we try to absorb too many things at once, they often conflict. Just the action of talking takes up much of our working memory. Trying to talk about complex subjects and drive well at the same time pushes our abilities to their limits. This is one of the reasons why people still go to cinemas for good films; it is a full experience because all mobile phones are switched off.

[보기]

Since our ability to focus is A , many forms of communication are only really enjoyed B .

A : _____

B : _____

111. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?⁽¹¹¹⁾

With thousands of websites, television channels, text messages, and phone calls, it is easy to become ① drowned in a flood of media. We often try to absorb too much in too many ways, ② to enjoy music while at the same time e-mailing someone on our laptops and ③ interrupting by constant messages on our mobile phones. Is there any one thing I have learned to help me ④ survive? Yes. Try ⑤ to stick to one type of media at a time.

112. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?⁽¹¹²⁾

To a large extent we have a very limited ability to focus. If we try to absorb too many things at once, they often conflict. Just the action of talking ① takes up much of our working memory. Trying to talk about complex subjects and ② drive well at the same time ③ push our abilities to their limits. This is one of the reasons why people still go to cinemas for good films; it is a full experience because all mobile phones are ④ switched off. Many forms of communication are only really ⑤ enjoyed one at a time.

113. 다음 글의 내용과 가장 관계 없는 것은?(113)

Dear Parents,
 As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired from coaching last month. So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, has been named the school's new swimming coach. This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week. She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction.
 Sincerely,
 Fred Wilson
 Principal, Riverband High School

- ① Sandy Brown retired a month ago.
- ② Virginia Smith will start her job in a week.
- ③ A new swimming coach will begin her teaching job for the first time.
- ④ A new swimming coach is responsible for a paid seasonal education program.
- ⑤ She believes that students will be healthy through her teaching.

114. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?(114)

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep. *shelter: 대피소

- ① 오전 7시, 최악의 하루가 시작되고 있었다.
- ② 사방이 벽으로 된 산악대피소는 정면에 입구가 있었다.
- ③ 주간 등반은 많은 땀을 흘린 힘든 일정이었다.
- ④ 대피소는 사람들과 땀 냄새로 가득했다.
- ⑤ 나는 대피소 구석 바닥에 누워있었다.

115. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?(115)

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. However, the play must be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it.

- ① Is Language Play Good for a Child's Performance?
- ② Side Effect of Language Play on Your Children
- ③ How to Make Language Play Educational - Join in Their Language Play.
- ④ Let Your Child Be the Boss of Language Play
- ⑤ Introduction to the Language Play

116. 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 곳을 고르시오.(116)

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to ①disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and ②come back in again. The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including ③happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. As time passes, however, they get ④used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets ⑤ look bright from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

117. 다음 글이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?117)

However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this.

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? ①When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. ②His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. ③Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. ④And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. ⑤Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

*hind: 뒤쪽의

118. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 알맞은 것은?118)

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. A , bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn.

 B , almost every person – except those who are seriously afraid of bees – can keep them profitably and enjoyably.

- ① For example - However
- ② In addition - Moreover
- ③ However - Therefore
- ④ In contrast - On the other hand
- ⑤ Therefore - As a result

119. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?119)

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to do to improve things for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop lying to yourself about what is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

- ① 자신의 약점을 알고 선택의 책임을 질 때 성장 한다.
- ② 자신의 단점을 보완하고 구차한 변명을 하지마라.
- ③ 자기성찰을 위해 거짓말과 변명을 하지마라.
- ④ 성장의 시작은 정확한 단점의 근거를 찾는데 있다.
- ⑤ 문제해결의 핵심기능은 단점의 보완에 있다.

120. What is the purpose of the following notice?120)

Dear Parents,
As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired from coaching last month. So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, has been named the school's new swimming coach. This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week. She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction.
Sincerely,
Fred Wilson
Principal, Riverband High School

- ① to introduce a new swimming coach
- ② to give a notification of canceling a swimming class
- ③ to inform staff of a swimming coach's retirement
- ④ to promote opening a new swimming class
- ⑤ to celebrate her receiving the prize

Mixed in Randomized Type For Students' Review.

121. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 알맞은 곳은?121)

I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags.

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. ①Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. ②It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. ③When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. ④Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep.⑤
*shelter: 대피소

122. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?122)

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. However, the play must be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it.

- ① 언어놀이는 어린이가 언어학습과 발달에 유익하다.
- ② 언어놀이에 동참하되 주도권은 아이에게 맡겨라.
- ③ 어린이는 창의적 언어놀이를 통해 기뻐할 필요가 있다.
- ④ 어설픈 말을 하고 스스로 놀림감이 되게 할 필요가 있다.
- ⑤ 어린이가 스스로 언어놀이를 개발하게 하면 다양한 장점을 얻을 수 있다.

123. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?123)

The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness.

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. ① However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. ②In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again. ③Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. ④As time passes, however, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. ⑤As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

124. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?124)

However, bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances.

①Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. ②Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. ③Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn. ④Therefore, almost every person – except those who are seriously afraid of bees – can keep them profitably and enjoyably.⑤

125. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 알맞은 곳은?⁽¹²⁵⁾

This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week.

Dear Parents,

① As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired from coaching last month. ② So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, has been named the school's new swimming coach. ③ She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. ④ By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction. ⑤

Sincerely,

Fred Wilson

Principal, Riverband High School

126. 주어진 문장 다음에 이어질 순서로 가장 알맞은 것은?⁽¹²⁶⁾

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell.

(A)

However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again.

(B)

As time passes, however, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

(C)

The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

127. 글의 흐름상 어색한 부분은?⁽¹²⁷⁾

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants ① to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the ② original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part ③ swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to ④ fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the ⑤ different direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

*hind: 뒤쪽의

128. 다음 빈 칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 알맞은 것은?⁽¹²⁸⁾

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. A , the play must be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. B When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it.

- ① For example - On the other hand
- ② For example - For instance
- ③ However - Likewise
- ④ However - In contrast
- ⑤ Likewise - Similarly

129. 다음 중 어법상 어색한 2곳은? (129)

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. ①Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I ②crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after ③sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore ④another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. ⑤Laying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, ⑥surrounding by bad smells, I could not fall asleep. *shelter: 대피소

130. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 profit의 알맞은 형태를 각각 쓰시오. (130)

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. However, bees can be kept with _____ A _____ even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn. Therefore, almost every person – except those who are seriously afraid of bees – can keep them _____ B _____ and enjoyably.

131. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은? (131)

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for that happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people _____. That is because they know it will only create more stress.

- ① typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk
- ② usually focus on their stressful hardship
- ③ continuously try to keep a good bedtime
- ④ regularly record what happened on that day
- ⑤ commonly put much emphasis on keeping a diary

132. 밑줄 친 them의 내용을 찾아 한글로 쓰시오. (132)

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, started planning a revival to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

133. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어색한 곳을 고쳐 쓰시오. (133)

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore another inconvenience, too: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep. *shelter: 대피소

134. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은? (134)

However, the play must be owned by the children.

①Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. ②If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. ③Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. ④When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it. ⑤

135. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 알맞은 것을 고르시오. (135)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically (A) [divided/joined] for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single (B)[principle/principal] language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a (C)[maximum/minimum] of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

136. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 알맞은 것은? (136)

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. _____ A _____, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. There were, _____ B _____, some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

*oppressive: 억압적인

- ① Nevertheless - for example
- ② Nevertheless - however
- ③ For example - in contrast
- ④ By the way - likewise
- ⑤ Otherwise - also

137. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?137)

During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories.

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. ①Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. ②Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. ③Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. ④ But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.⑤

138. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?138)

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again. The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. As time passes, however, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, _____.

- ① Empty vessels make the most sound.
- ② Hope is the poor man's bread.
- ③ Slow and steady wins the race.
- ④ You never miss the water till the well runs dry.
- ⑤ Blood is thicker than water.

139. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 알맞은 것을 각각 영어로 쓰시오. 139)

A :

B :

_____ A _____ Parents,
 As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired from coaching last month. So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, has been named the school's new swimming coach. This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week. She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction.

_____ B _____,
 Fred Wilson
 Principal, Riverband High School

140. 다음 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 부분은?140)

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws ①the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the ②changed direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly ③slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to ④prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to ⑤ reduce the tendency to spin off course.

*hind: 뒤쪽의

141. 다음 글이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?141)

It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship.

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. ①They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for that happened during the day. ②Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. ③In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. ④But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. ⑤That is because they know it will only create more stress.

142. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?142)

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running?

(A)

Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn.

(B)

When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction.

(C)

However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

143. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?143)

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons, or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

- ① How to Maintain Your Popularity Continuously
- ② Struggles for Advertisers to Attract Their Consumers
- ③ Challenges TV Consumers is Currently Facing With
- ④ Way Out for Couch Potatoes : Skip TV Commercials
- ⑤ Characteristics of TV Viewing Patterns

144. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?144)

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. However, bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn. Therefore, almost every person – except those who are seriously afraid of bees – can keep them profitably and enjoyably.

- ① 도심보다 시골이 벌을 기르기에 적절하다.
- ② 수익형 양봉사업은 도심이 농촌보다 유리하다.
- ③ 도심의 열악한 환경에서도 벌을 기를 수 있다.
- ④ 벌의 이동거리는 도심이 더 멀다.
- ⑤ 초봄에서 가을까지가 양봉을 위한 최적의 시기이다.

145. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?⁽¹⁴⁵⁾

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to _____. These incentives may come in the form of coupons, or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

- ① encourage consumers to skip their messages.
- ② encourage advertisers to invest more expense.
- ③ discourage consumers from skipping their ads.
- ④ discourage entertainers from acting violently.
- ⑤ prevent viewers from watching too many ads.

146. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 가장 알맞은 것은?⁽¹⁴⁶⁾

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result _____. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

- ① from dogs' originally inherent traits of being speedy.
- ② from the quick reaction of all animals.
- ③ from the dog's hind part swinging wide.
- ④ in the dog's front part falling over.
- ⑤ in the dog's hind part swinging wide.

147. 밑줄 친 부분의 의미를 한글로 쓰시오.⁽¹⁴⁷⁾

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

148. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 알맞은 것은?⁽¹⁴⁸⁾

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake.

(A)

However, bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn.

(B)

Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields.

(C)

Therefore, almost every person — except those who are seriously afraid of bees — can keep them profitably and enjoyably.

- ① A - C - B
- ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A
- ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

149. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?⁽¹⁴⁹⁾

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to do to improve things for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop lying to yourself about what is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to _____.

- ① keep on excusing yourself about your weaknesses.
- ② personally accept responsibility for your choices.
- ③ honestly recognize that you're not strong any longer.
- ④ actively get educated to defend your weakness.
- ⑤ seek more advice from others with more experiences.

150. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?⁽¹⁵⁰⁾

The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life.

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. ① But everything seemed to be against him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. ② His father had been in jail because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. ③ Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. ④ Story after story was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. ⑤ His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

151. 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 곳은?⁽¹⁵¹⁾

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision ① alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, ② or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent ③ beyond our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will ④ regarding time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the ⑤ majority into the pubs.

152. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?⁽¹⁵²⁾

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound — they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- ① 어린이에게 음악은 재미의 대상이다.
- ② 음악적 재능과 무관하게 어린이와 함께 음악을 즐겨라
- ③ 음악과 교감할 때 망설임 필요도 걱정할 필요도 없다.
- ④ 교사의 지도에 따라 함께 즐기고 노래하라.
- ⑤ 음악은 어린이에게 매력적인 대상이다.

153. 다음 중 어법상 어색한 곳을 고르시오.153)

If you walk into a room that ①smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is ②to walk out of the room and come back in again. The exact same concept ③applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or ④food enough to eat. As time passes, however, they get used to ⑤what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

154. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?154)

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for that happened during the day.

(A)

But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. That is because they know it will only create more stress.

(B)

It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day.

(C)

Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

155. 다음 글이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?155)

However, he learned pretty quickly. “I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair,” said Grandfather.

Grandfather had worked hard building an ice rink on the lake. He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and made it smooth. ①“Now,” said Grandfather, setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. ②“The first thing you will do is to hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it.” ③“Okay,” said Tommy, taking a hold of the back of the chair. ④It was a little difficult at first and he did end up falling a few times. ⑤He walked backward on the ice, at first holding Tommy’s hands, but then he let go and Tommy moved toward him. Soon, Tommy was skating all by himself. Grandfather was so proud of him.

156. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?156)

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. But everything seemed to be against him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. His father had been in jail because he couldn’t pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. A , he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. Story after story was refused. One day, B one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life. His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

- ① On the other hand - In contrast
- ② On the other hand - In conclusion
- ③ Moreover - However
- ④ Furthermore - For example
- ⑤ Likewise - Otherwise

157. 글의 흐름상 어색한 곳은?157)

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. They wanted to do something that might ①revive their dying community. Miner County had been ②failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had ③replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping ④outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much ⑤out of their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

158. 다음 글을 다음과 같이 요약할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?158)

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons, or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

[보기]

Advertisers under A situations currently seek to find the best way to B viewers to their commercials effectively.

- ① favorable - expose
- ② unfavorable - expose
- ③ thriving - satisfy
- ④ competitive - driving
- ⑤ interesting - adapt

159. 다음 등장인물의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것은?159)

Grandfather had worked hard building an ice rink on the lake. He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and made it smooth. "Now," said Grandfather, setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. "The first thing you will do is to hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it." "Okay," said Tommy, taking a hold of the back of the chair. It was a little difficult at first and he did end up falling a few times. However, he learned pretty quickly. "I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair," said Grandfather. He walked backward on the ice, at first holding Tommy's hands, but then he let go and Tommy moved toward him. Soon, Tommy was skating all by himself.

- ① relieved
- ② furious
- ③ exhausted
- ④ proud
- ⑤ bored

160. 다음 글을 보기와 같이 요약할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.160)

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

↓

Since we live in a planet where everything changes by A , there is a need for B to make things out.

- ① directions - prediction
- ② randomization - investment
- ③ rules - science
- ④ itself - research
- ⑤ regulations - originality

165. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?¹⁶⁵⁾

And so it becomes possible to figure things out.

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. ①There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. ②And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. ③Again, there would be no such thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. ④If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. ⑤We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

166. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 순서로 적절한 것은?¹⁶⁶⁾

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water?

(A)

They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

(B)

Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets.

(C)

But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

167. 다음 글의 흐름상 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁶⁷⁾

Grandfather had worked hard building an ice (A) [link /rink] on the lake. He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and made it smooth. “Now,” said Grandfather, setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. “The first thing you will do is to hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it.” “Okay,” said Tommy, taking a hold of the back of the chair. It was a little difficult at first and he did end up (B)[to fall/falling] a few times. However, he learned pretty quickly. “I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair,” said Grandfather. He walked (C)[forward/backward] on the ice, at first holding Tommy’s hands, but then he let go and Tommy moved toward him. Soon, Tommy was skating all by himself. Grandfather was so proud of him.

168. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?¹⁶⁸⁾

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students’ control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let’s keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

- ① Miner County는 도시부흥계획을 시행했다.
- ② Miner County는 수 십 년간 침체의 길을 걷고 있다.
- ③ Miner County 주민의 50% 정도는 외부에서 쇼핑했다.
- ④ Miner County 부흥의 첫 단추는 지역 내수경제 활성화이다.
- ⑤ Miner County의 지역일자리가 서서히 줄어들고 있다.

169. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?169)

But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them.

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? ①Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. ②In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. ③They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. ④Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.⑤

170. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절 한 곳은?170)

Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control.

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. ① They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. ②Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. ③One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. ④But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. ⑤They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

171. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?171)

But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules.

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. ①There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. ②And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. ③Again, there would be no such thing as science. ④If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. ⑤And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

172. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?172)

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

*oppressive:억압적인

- ① 시간소비 방법은 중요한 결정중 하나이다.
- ② 시간소비 결정은 주변사회와 문화 등을 고려해야 한다.
- ③ 산업혁명시대의 사람들은 자유의지를 포기하지 않았다.
- ④ 산업혁명시대의 사람들은 비교적 독서할 여유는 있었다
- ⑤ 산업혁명시기 정치에 관심 있는 사람들이 많지 않았다.

173. 밑줄친 부분이 뜻하는 것을 한글로 쓰시오.173)

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. Other hikers arrived; it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep. *shelter: 대피소

174. 다음 문장 다음에 이어질 순서로 알맞은 것은?174)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then.

(A)

In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40.

(B)

It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years.

(C)

It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

175. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?175)

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things ①that they are thankful for ②which happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate ③remind them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In ④such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. That is ⑤because they know it will only create more stress.

176. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?176)

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, _____. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

- ① and science is of no use
- ② and time passes like an arrow
- ③ but they change according to rules
- ④ but randomly according to Murphy's law
- ⑤ or seemingly the way wind blows

177. 글의 흐름상 어법상 가장 어색한 것은?177)

I have seen many companies ①rush their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, ②including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, ③is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that ④are below the standard of excellence that ⑤could have achieved with additional time.

178. 다음 글을 보기와 같이 요약하고자 할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?178)

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

[보기]

African farmers have no choice but to A their produce grown by their precious water, since they don't have so many sources of B

- ① import - export
- ② export - import
- ③ import - expense
- ④ export - income
- ⑤ exchange - goods

179. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 알맞은 곳은?179)

But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally.

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. ① They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. ②Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. ③One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. ④Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. ⑤They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

180. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?180)

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means A you understand the solution lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to do to improve things for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose B to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop lying to yourself about C is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

- ① that - what - what
- ② that - how - what
- ③ how - how - what
- ④ how - how - why
- ⑤ what - what - how

181. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?⁽¹⁸¹⁾

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to_____.

- ① increase the speed of the direction he wants to go to
- ② accelerate the dog's turning speed
- ③ reduce the tendency to spin off course
- ④ threaten any stranger coming to him
- ⑤ get the dog ready to attack any unexpected enemy

182. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?⁽¹⁸²⁾

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

- ① 해바라기, 장미, 및 커피는 환금작물이다.
- ② 시골 아프리카 사람들은 물을 얻기 위해 고생한다.
- ③ 환금작물 재배에 부족한 수자원이 이용되고 있다.
- ④ 최근 아프리카 농부는 환금작물재배를 돕지 않는다.
- ⑤ 일부환경단체는 유럽인들의 아프리카 농산물 구매가 현재의 수자원 부족을 악화시킨다고 주장하기도 한다.

183. 글의 흐름상 어색한 곳을 고르시오.⁽¹⁸³⁾

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to ①win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and ②skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to ③encourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to ④encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons, or a ⑤reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

184. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?⁽¹⁸⁴⁾

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. But everything seemed to be against him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. His father had been in jail because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. Story after story was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life. His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

- ① An Editor Became Widely Known to the Public
- ② A Famous Author Who Overcame His Hard Times
- ③ Drives For an Author to Write Novels
- ④ Why Wasn't Charles Dickens Recognized Earlier?
- ⑤ What Made Charles Dickens Famous?

185. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?⁽¹⁸⁵⁾

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

- ① How to Wag the Tail of a Dog
- ② Reason for a Dog Not to Fall Over : Tail
- ③ Why Are Dogs Try to Make a Quick Turn
- ④ How to Prevent Being Bitten by Dogs
- ⑤ Walk Your Dog To Kill His or Her Stress

186. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?⁽¹⁸⁶⁾

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to ①reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for ②what happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate ③reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay ④motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how ⑤badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. That is because they know it will only create more stress.

187. 다음 우리말을 영작하여 쓰시오.⁽¹⁸⁷⁾

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. (하지만 아프리카인들은 그 작물을 재배할 수 밖에 없습니다) because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

188. 어법상 어색한 곳을 고르시오.⁽¹⁸⁸⁾

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. But everything seemed to be ①against him. He had never been able to ②attend school for more than four years. His father ③had been in jail because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. Story after story ④was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life. His works have been widely read and still ⑤enjoys great popularity.

189. 어법상 어색한 2곳을 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.189)

Language play is good for children’s language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even ①join in their language play. However, the play must ②be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool ③of adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves ④ to laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits ⑤result from it.

190. 다음 글의 내용을 요약하고자 할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.190)

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn’t give up their free will when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

*oppressive:억압적인

[보기]

During Industrial Revolution, just as some of the people who even had to work more than 80 hours a week were ___ A ___ to spare time reading books, so how to invest time can be ___ B ___ under our control.

- ① likely - totally
- ② willing - entirely
- ③ likely - never
- ④ willing - partly
- ⑤ eager - optionally

191. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?191)

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while ①walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find ②it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to ③producing export crops for European markets. But, African farmers cannot help ④growing those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage ⑤worse in Africa.

192. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?192)

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

- ① 과학의 존재이유는 불변의 세상을 발견하는 것이다.
- ② 과학은 가변적 세상을 기반으로 하며 삶의 향상을 위해 필요하다.
- ③ 과학탐구의 동기는 삶의 향상을 목표로 한다.
- ④ 불변의 우주와 가변적 우주 가운데 과학이 존재한다.
- ⑤ 과학의 원리탐구는 가변적 이론에 근거한다.

197. 어법상 가장 어색한 곳을 고르시오.(197)

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make ①is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do ②either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will ③as to time. ④For this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or ⑤getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

198. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 적절한 것은?(198)

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science.

(A)

And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

(B)

And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science.

(C)

But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

199. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?(199)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's _____.

- ① identity
- ② disunity
- ③ unification
- ④ contradiction
- ⑤ conflict

200. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?(200)

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

- ① 요리에 자신 있는 사람은 채식주의자이다.
- ② 요리에 자신 있는 사람은 다양한 음식을 섭취한다.
- ③ 요리에 자신 있는 사람은 먹는 것을 즐긴다.
- ④ 요리에 자신 없는 사람은 다양한 음식을 섭취하지 않는다.
- ⑤ 요리에 자신감 없는 사람은 패스트 푸드점을 더 자주 이용한다.

201. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?201)

To a large extent we have a very limited ability to focus. If we try to absorb too many things at once, they often conflict. Just the action of talking ①takes up much of our working memory. Trying to talk about complex subjects and ②drive well at the same time ③ push our abilities to their limits. This is one of the reasons why people still go to cinemas for good films; it is a full experience because all mobile phones are ④ switched off. Many forms of communication are only really ⑤enjoyed one at a time.

202. 다음 글의 내용을 보기와 같이 요약할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?202)

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound – they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

Regardless of musical talent, let yourself enjoy music with your children and let them interact with music without any limitation.

- ① qualities of musical instrument - creativity
- ② the kinds of music played - comfort
- ③ instinct - hesitation
- ④ musical talent - limitation
- ⑤ interaction - forgetfulness

203. 다음 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 곳은?203)

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too ①quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to ②recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a ③harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are ④above the standard of excellence that could have been achieved with ⑤ additional time.

204. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 알맞은 곳은?204)

It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity.

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. ①The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. ②It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. ③In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. ④It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. ⑤The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

205. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?205)

According to an Australian study, a person’s confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. A , this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say “I would rather clean than make dishes.” don’t share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. B , they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

- ① For example - In conclusion
- ② For instance - To sum up
- ③ Moreover - However
- ④ Moreover - Generally speaking
- ⑤ Likewise - In addition

206. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?206)

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers’ faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound – they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don’t matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- ① Why Not Let Your Kids Enjoy Music?
- ② How to Raise Your Kids Creatively
- ③ The Way Your Children React with Music
- ④ Why Can't Your Child become a Singer?
- ⑤ Can't Play Any Instrument? Give It Up!

207. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?207)

China’s frequent times of unity and Europe’s constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe’s disunity.

- ① 최초 중국 대륙의 통일은 BC 221년에 달성했다.
- ② 중국은 2000여년동안 통일된 문화적 정체성을 지켰다
- ③ 유럽 국가의 수는 1980년대에 가장 적었다.
- ④ 유럽은 현재 언어보다 더 많은 문화적 다양성을 지니고 있다.
- ⑤ 현재 유럽연합의 통일에 관한 이견은 없다.

208. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?208)

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could have been achieved _____.

- ① with additional time
- ② with the help of colleagues
- ③ with every effort
- ④ with more financial support
- ⑤ with active measures

209. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?209)

With thousands of websites, television channels, text messages, and phone calls, it is easy to become drowned in a flood of media. We often try to absorb too much in too many ways, to enjoy music while at the same time e-mailing someone on our laptops and being interrupted by constant messages on our mobile phones. Is there any one thing I have learned to help me survive?

Yes. Try to stick to one type of media _____.

- ① at the same time
- ② for the first time
- ③ at a time
- ④ at times
- ⑤ at any time

210. 다음 문장 다음에 이어질 글의 순서는?210)

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines.

(A)

Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could have been achieved with additional time.

(B)

The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process.

(C)

Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

211. 다음 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?211)

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound – they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions _____. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- ① because they can't control their emotions
- ② to get the meaning of what their parents mean
- ③ as they interact with music
- ④ as they want to communicate with their parents
- ⑤ to learn how to play musical instruments

212. 다음 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?212)

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food.

(A)

In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food.

(B)

They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

(C)

Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips.

- ① A - C - B ② B - A - C
- ③ B - C - A ④ C - A - B
- ⑤ C - B - A

213. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 알맞은 곳은?213)

The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process.

①I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. ②There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. ③Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. ④Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could have been achieved with additional time.⑤

214. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?214)

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee or flowers are making water shortage worse in Africa.

- ① Side Effect of Water on African Agriculture
- ② Ambivalence of Water: For Export vs For Survival?
- ③ Reason for European Not to Import African Produce
- ④ Worldwide Produce Market Focused on Africa
- ⑤ Goals for African Agriculture: Need for More Water

215. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?215)

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn ① what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution ② lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do ③ what you have to do to improve things for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop ④ lieing to yourself about ⑤ what is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

216. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?216)

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that _____ . Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

- ① he or she tends to enjoy eating
- ② his or her parents likes to eat
- ③ the average person strongly recommends
- ④ access to the food is convenient
- ⑤ has more vegetables than meats

217. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?217)

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, South Dakota, started planning a revival. They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in larger stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

- ① Although Young, They Can Brainstorm.
- ② Spend Locally, Revive Miner County.
- ③ How to Spend Wisely: Shop in Larger Cities.
- ④ Attract More Tourists for Miner County.
- ⑤ A Study on the Effect of Spending Out of Town.

218. 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?218)

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to _____

- ① eating at fast food restaurants.
- ② visiting the special food court.
- ③ adapting themselves to the average person's taste.
- ④ enjoying same kinds of food.
- ⑤ having confidence in their cooking.

219. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 것은?219)

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both ①have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China ②were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and ③remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe ④has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe ⑤are typical of Europe's disunity.

220. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?220)

With thousands of websites, television channels, text messages, and phone calls, it is easy to become drowned in a flood of media. We often try to absorb too much in too many ways, to enjoy music while at the same time e-mailing someone on our laptops and being interrupted by constant messages on our mobile phones. Is there any one thing I have learned to help me survive? Yes. Try to stick to one type of media at a time.

To a large extent we have a very limited ability to focus. If we try to absorb too many things at once, they often conflict. Just the action of talking takes up much of our working memory. Trying to talk about complex subjects and drive well at the same time pushes our abilities to their limits. This is one of the reasons why people still go to cinemas for good films; it is a full experience because all mobile phones are switched off. Many forms of communication are only really enjoyed one at a time.

- ① 오늘날 다양한 소통수단이 넘쳐나고 있다.
- ② 소통방식의 다양성 때문에 한 가지 방식에 집중하기 힘들다.
- ③ 인간의 집중력에는 한계가 존재하지 않는다.
- ④ 영화관에서 관람하는 이유도 집중할 수 있기 때문이다.
- ⑤ 한 번에 한 가지 방식을 선택함으로써 다양한 소통방식을 즐길 수 있다.

221. 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?²²¹⁾

Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips.

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. ①Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. ②In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. ③They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. ④In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.⑤

222. 다음 글을 보기와 같이 요약하고자 할 때 빈 칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오. (필요시 어형변형후 기입할 것)²²²⁾
(주관식 서술형)

To a large extent we have a very limited ability to focus. If we try to absorb too many things at once, they often conflict. Just the action of talking takes up much of our working memory. Trying to talk about complex subjects and drive well at the same time pushes our abilities to their limits. This is one of the reasons why people still go to cinemas for good films; it is a full experience because all mobile phones are switched off.

[보기]

Since our ability to focus is A , many forms of communication are only really enjoyed B .

A : _____

B : _____

223. 다음 중 어법상 가장 어색한 곳은?²²³⁾

With thousands of websites, television channels, text messages, and phone calls, it is easy to become ① drowned in a flood of media. We often try to absorb too much in too many ways, ② to enjoy music while at the same time e-mailing someone on our laptops and ③ interrupting by constant messages on our mobile phones. Is there any one thing I have learned to help me ④ survive? Yes. Try ⑤ to stick to one type of media at a time.

224. 다음 밑줄 친 they 가 가리키는 것을 한글로 쓰시오. ²²⁴⁾

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound — they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

Voyon 정답 및 예설

- 1) 4 (유료프로그램이라는 언급이 없으므로 오답)
- 2) 1 신임 수영코치 소개
- 3) 3
- 4) A: Dear, B: Sincerely (yours), Friendly, etc.
- 5) 1, 내용상 오후 7시이다.
- 6) 4
- 7) 5 (laying - lying), 6 (surrounded)
- 8) too - either (부정문의 '역시'는 either)
- 9) 사람들과 젖은 침낭냄새가 바람을 타고 나는 것
- 10) 4
- 11) 4
- 12) 3
- 13) 2
- 14) 3 (for adults), 4 (laugh)
- 15) 3
- 16) 1
- 17) 4
- 18) 5 (disappear)
- 19) 4 enough food (enough +명사, 형/부+enough)
- 20) 3 original
- 21) 5 (same)
- 22) 5
- 23) 2
- 24) 2
- 25) 3
- 26) 5 (result from vs result in 차이 학습)
- 27) 급히 회전을 할 때 개의 뒷 부분이 심하게 흔들리는 것
- 28) 3
- 29) 2
- 30) 3
- 31) 3
- 32) A: profit , B: profitably
- 33) 2
- 34) 1
- 35) 2
- 36) 4
- 37) 4 (lying)
- 38) 1
- 39) 2 (선행사가 three things이므로 that을 써야한다.)
- 40) 3 (reminds)
- 41) 3
- 42) 5
- 43) 5
- 44) rink / falling / backward
- 45) 4
- 46) 3
- 47) 4
- 48) 3
- 49) 3
- 50) 2
- 51) 2
- 52) 5
- 53) 1
- 54) 2
- 55) 4
- 56) 5
- 57) 5 out of >> in(or within)
- 58) 농장일과 산업체 일자리

- 59) 2
- 60) 4
- 61) 3
- 62) 2
- 63) 4
- 64) 1) But, African farmers cannot (help) but grow those crops
2) But, African farmers cannot help growing those crops.
3) But, African farmers have no choice but to grow those crops.
- 65) 3 (produce)
- 66) 2
- 67) 3 (discourage)
- 68) 3 (encourage A to B, discourage A from B 구분)
- 69) popularity, adapt, altogether.
참고) 마지막 watched는 watching과 대조해서 출제하려했으나 watching도 의미적으로 맥락상 가능하므로 제외하였음. 그러나 혹시라도 각급 학교 내신에 출제시 watched로 표기하여 쓸데 없는 논란에 휘말리지 말 것.
- 70) 2
- 71) 2
- 72) 5
- 73) 3
- 74) 5 (enjoy : 주어가 his works 복수임)
- 75) 4
- 76) 2
- 77) 4
- 78) 4
- 79) 3 (in)
- 80) 4 (During)
- 81) 3
- 82) 3
- 83) 5
- 84) 5
- 85) 5
- 86) 2
- 87) 2
- 88) joined, principal, minimum
- 89) 3 (have remained) since 때문에 현재완료
- 90) 4 (부모(어른)가 아이가 이끄는대로 ~)
- 91) 4
- 92) 음악적 재능이 있는지, 노래를 할 수 있는지, 악기연주를 할 수 있는지
- 93) 5
- 94) 1 (음악과 소통하는 방식을 설명한 것이 아니므로 3번은 오답)
- 95) 3
- 96) 3
- 97) 1
- 98) 3
- 99) 3
- 100) 5 (could have been achieved)
- 101) 4 (below : 기준이하)
- 102) 1
- 103) 1
- 104) 4
- 105) 1 (채식을 더 선호하지만, 채식주의자는 아니다.)
- 106) 2
- 107) 4
- 108) 3

- 109) 3 (한 번에), at times 때때로,
at any time 아무 때나,
for the first time 처음으로
at the same time 동시에
- 110) A: limited, B: one at a time
- 111) 3 (being interrupted)
- 112) 3 (동명사 trying이 주어이므로 3인칭 단수형 pushes)
- 113) 4 (유료프로그램이라는 언급이 없으므로 오답)
- 114) 1, 내용상 오후 7시이다.
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- 117) 5
- 118) 3
- 119) 1
- 120) 1 신임 수영코치 소개
- 121) 4
- 122) 4
- 123) 3
- 124) 3
- 125) 3
- 126) 1
- 127) 5 (same)
- 128) 3
- 129) 5 (laying - lying), 6 (surrounded)
- 130) A: profit , B: profitably
- 131) 1
- 132) 농장일과 산업체 일자리
- 133) too - either (부정문의 '역시'는 either)
- 134) 2
- 135) joined, principal, minimum
- 136) 2
- 137) 4
- 138) 4
- 139) A: Dear, B: Sincerely (yours), Friendly, etc.
- 140) 3 original
- 141) 3
- 142) 2
- 143) 2
- 144) 3
- 145) 3 (encourage A to B, discourage A from B 구분)
- 146) 5 (result from vs result in 차이 학습)
- 147) 급히 회전을 할 때 개의 뒷 부분이 심하게 흔들리는 것
- 148) 2
- 149) 2
- 150) 5
- 151) 3 (in)
- 152) 4 (부모(어른)가 아이가 이끄는대로 ~)
- 153) 4 enough food (enough +명사, 형/부+enough)
- 154) 5
- 155) 5
- 156) 3
- 157) 5 out of >> in(or within)
- 158) 2
- 159) 4
- 160) 3
- 161) 5
- 162) 3
- 163) 3
- 164) 2
- 165) 5
- 166) 3
- 167) rink / falling / backward
- 168) 1
- 169) 2
- 170) 4
- 171) 4
- 172) 4
- 173) 사람들과 젖은 침낭냄새가 바람을 타고 나는 것
- 174) 2
- 175) 3 (reminds)
- 176) 3
- 177) 5 (could have been achieved)
- 178) 4
- 179) 5
- 180) 2
- 181) 3
- 182) 4
- 183) 3 (discourage)
- 184) 2
- 185) 2
- 186) 2 (선행사가 three things이므로 that을 써야한다.)
- 187) 1) But, African farmers cannot (help) but grow those crops
2) But, African farmers cannot help growing those crops.
3) But, African farmers have no choice but to grow those crops.
- 188) 5 (enjoy : 주어가 his works 복수임)
- 189) 3 (for adults), 4 (laugh)
- 190) 4
- 191) 3 (produce)
- 192) 2
- 193) 3
- 194) 5
- 195) 4
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- 197) 4 (During)
- 198) 3
- 199) 2
- 200) 1 (채식을 더 선호하지만, 채식주의자는 아니다.)
- 201) 3 (동명사 trying이 주어이므로 3인칭 단수형 pushes)
- 202) 4
- 203) 4 (below : 기준이하)
- 204) 5
- 205) 4
- 206) 1 (음악과 소통하는 방식을 설명한 것이 아니므로 3번은 오답)
- 207) 5
- 208) 1
- 209) 3 (한 번에), at times 때때로,
at any time 아무 때나,
for the first time 처음으로
at the same time 동시에
- 210) 3
- 211) 3
- 212) 4
- 213) 3

- 214) 2
- 215) 4 (lying)
- 216) 1
- 217) 2
- 218) 1
- 219) 3 (have remained) since 때문에 현재완료
- 220) 3
- 221) 2
- 222) A: limited, B: one at a time
- 223) 3 (being interrupted)
- 224) 음악적 재능이 있는지, 노래를 할 수 있는지, 악기연주를 할 수 있는지